## North Knox School Corporation Teacher Evaluation System 2020

### **Purpose**

Research continues to demonstrate that the single most influential factor upon student learning and the quality of a school is instruction. In fact, studies demonstrate that "effective schools can make a substantial difference in the achievement of students ... among the elements such as a well-articulated curriculum and safe and orderly environment, the one factor that surfaced as the single most influential component of an effective school" is the quality of the instruction within it (Marzano, 2007, p. 1). To this end, this document has been developed to provide guidance for the process of evaluating and developing quality instruction. The goal of this document is to provide guidelines that will enhance overall instruction while identifying those areas of teaching that *North Knox School Corporation* teachers do well and identify areas of additional training and professional development. The overall goal of this procedure is to help each educator become an expert in the field of teaching and thus improve student learning in each North Knox School Corporation classroom. It is the expectation that the Teacher Evaluation System procedure will be conducted in an open, cooperative process between the evaluator and teacher.

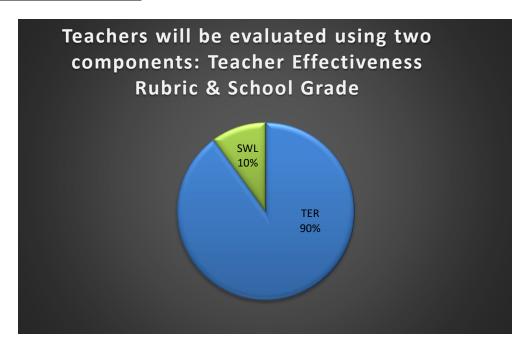
#### **Procedure**

- For the purposes of determining the number of times each teacher should be formally observed using the **Teacher Effectiveness Rubric**, teachers will be considered one of two categories: Professional OR Probationary (see definitions). At least one long observation will occur within the first semester of the school year.
- 2. A careful synthesis of all evidence collected/presented over the course of the school year as well as the weighting guidelines outlined in this document will be used to determine the summative rating (see **Performance Evaluation Results Form**). The evaluator will conduct a conference with each teacher regarding this score and any evidence related to it. This conference will occur before the end of the current school year when possible. The teacher can request an additional conference with the evaluator regarding evidence at any other point during the school year.

#### **Definitions**

- A teacher who has either served the North Knox School Corporation for less than 1 year or a teacher who was rated Needs Improvement or Ineffective on the previous year's summative rating. This teacher will be observed, at minimum, for 2 long observations and, at least, 1 short observation. The evaluator reserves the right to determine the number of short observations.
- A teacher who was rated effective or Highly Effective on the previous year's summative rating. This teacher will be observed, at minimum, for 1 long observation and, at least, 1 short observation. The evaluator reserves the right to determine the number of short observations.
- Long Observation: A long observation will last at least 40 minutes
- Short Observation: A short observation will last approximately 10 minutes
- First observation will be completed before Thanksgiving.
- All remaining required observations will be completed one week prior to spring break.
- A teacher may request one additional short observation. Request for the additional short observation must be made in writing prior to spring break.

## **SCORING SUMMARY**



# Teacher Effectiveness Rubric (TER) Scoring Summary (EXAMPLE)

	Rating (1 –	Weight	Weighted Rating
	4)		
Domain 1: Planning and Preparation	3	25%	.75
Domain 2: Classroom Environment	2	20%	.40
Domain 3: Classroom Instruction	3	40%	1.20
Domain 4: Professionalism	3	15%	.45
	FINAL SCORE		2.80

## **SCHOOL-WIDE LEARNING MEASURE**

Each teacher will receive a score based on the A-F school accountability model. All teachers in the same school will receive the same rating for the SWL measure. Scores are as follows:

$$A = 4$$
  $B = 3$   $C = 2$   $D \text{ or } F = 1$ 

#### **SCHOOL-WIDE LEARNING MEASURE BONUS**

If school letter grade percentage increases by 2% or more from previous school year, teacher will receive a .5 point bonus on the school-wide learning measure raw score.

Example: School earns a score of 73% on the A-F accountability report for the 2017-18 school year. Subsequently, the school earns a score of 75% on the A-F accountability report for the 2018-19 school year. Teacher receives a .5 bonus to increase SWL score from 2 to 2.5.

#### **FINAL SUMMATIVE RATING**

The final summative rating is calculated by utilizing the raw scores from the individual components of the evaluation tool and the corresponding weights assigned to each component.

COMPONENT	PERCENTAGE
Teacher Effectiveness Rubric	90%
School-Wide Learning Measure	10%

#### **EXAMPLE:**

COMPONENT	RAW SCORE	WEIGHT	WEIGHTED SCORE
Teacher Effectiveness Rubric	2.80	90%	2.52
School-Wide Learning Measure	3	10%	0.30
Sum of Weighted Scores			2.82

The final weighted score is then translated into a rating on the following scale.

NOTE: Borderline points always round up.

INEFFI	ECTIVE	IMPROVEMENT NECESSARY	EFFECTIVE	HIGI EFFE		
1.0	1.75	5 2.5		3.5	4.0	
POINTS	POIN'	TS POIN'	TS	POINTS	POINTS	

2.82

## **NEGATIVE IMPACT**

IC 20-28-11.5-4(c)(6): A provision that a teacher who negatively affects student achievement and growth cannot receive a rating of highly effective or effective.

The IDOE is currently awaiting an updated definition of "Negative Impact" from the State Board of Education because it was previously connected to Growth Measures for assessed grades, which is no longer required per HEA 1002.

North Knox School Corporation is awaiting guidance from the IDOE regarding "Negative Impact".

A teacher that has been determined to have a negative impact will have his/her final summative rating adjusted as shown below.

FINAL SUMMATIVE RATING PRIOR TO NEGATIVE IMPACT	FINAL SUMMATIVE RATING ADJUSTED AFTER NEGATIVE IMPACT
Highly Effective	Needs Improvement
Effective	Needs Improvement
Needs Improvement	Ineffective
Ineffective	Ineffective

# **Domain 1 – Planning and Preparation**

"The components in Domain 1 describe how a teacher organizes the content students are supposed to learn – how the teacher designs instruction. This domain covers all aspects of instructional planning, beginning with a deep understanding of content and pedagogy and an understanding and appreciation of students and what they bring to educational encounters. Beyond simply understanding the content, teachers are responsible for engaging students in learning it.

Instructional design transforms content into sequences of activities and exercises that make it accessible to students. All elements of instructional design – learning activities, materials, and strategies – must be appropriate to both the content and the students and align with larger instructional goals. In addition, the content and process of assessment techniques must reflect the instructional outcomes, and they should document student progress during and at the end of the lesson. In designing assessment strategies, teachers must consider how to use assessments formatively so that they provide diagnostic opportunities. If students can demonstrate their level of understanding during an instructional sequence, teachers can make instructional adjustments." – Danielson, C., et al, p 21 (2009). Implementing the Framework for Teaching in Enhancing Professional Practice.

NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher
□ concentrates on short-term,	☐ mostly uses strategies or	□ consistently addresses	□ consistently adjusts for
day-to-day use of strategies	content properly; and	individual student learning	individual student learning
or content; or		needs; and	needs; and
	☐ demonstrates little or		
☐ Implements strategies or	inconsistent evidence of	□ comfortably and seamlessly	□ comfortably and seamlessly
content in a stepwise manner	differentiating with an	uses strategies and content	combines strategies and
that results in disjointed or	intended purpose of	properly; and	content, as appropriate; or
ineffective use of strategies or	addressing individual student		
content.	learning needs; or	□ achieves consistent evidence	☐ comfortably and seamlessly
		of increasing overall student	modifies or creates alternate
	□ concentrates more on whole	performance for most	uses of strategies; and
	class activities while	students; and	
	addressing group learning		□ achieves consistent evidence
	needs more so than individual	☐ intentionally prepares and	of increasing overall student
	learning needs.	plans for connections among	performance for nearly all
		previous, current, and future	students; and
		learning.	☐ comfortably and seamlessly
			connects previous, current,
			and future learning.

Domain 1	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
1a: Demonstrating	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher
Knowledge of				
Content Standards	☐ demonstrates little, if	☐ demonstrates a	□ consistently	☐ demonstrates
and	any, knowledge of	developing knowledge of	Demonstrates enthusiasm for	enthusiasm for and
Adopted	content standards and adopted	content standards and	and	advanced knowledge of
Curriculum/	curriculum/ instructional	adopted	knowledge of <b>content</b>	content standards and
Instructional	programs	curriculum/ instructional	standards	adopted
Programs		programs	and adopted curriculum/	curriculum/ instructional
			instructional programs;	programs; and
			and	
				☐ demonstrates an ability to
			☐ applies interdisciplinary	seamlessly and
			connections	comfortably combine
				interdisciplinary
				connections
1b: Demonstrating	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to fulfilling the
Knowledge of				criteria for the Mentor
Resources	uses or seeks few, if any,	☐ uses resources, including	□ consistently and	level, the teacher also
	additional resources,	supplemental materials, that	seamlessly uses and	
	including supplemental	are suitable and	implements a variety of	uses resources that
	materials; or	developmentally	resources, including	consistently expand the
		appropriate for some	supplemental materials,	curriculum beyond the
	uses resources in an	students; or	that are consistently	minimum <b>content</b> standards
	unsuitable manner; or		suitable and developmentally	or
		□ resources may not	appropriate for meeting	adopted curriculum/
	uses resources that are	directly connect to the	individual student	instructional programs;
	Developmentally inappropriate for	content standards or adopted	learning needs; and	and,
	most students, or	curriculum/ instructional	i:====	¬
		programs	uses resources directly	uses resources that, in
	uses resources unrelated		connected to the <b>content</b>	some cases, may be
	to the <b>content</b> standards or adopted		standards or adopted curriculum/instructional	student created.
	curriculum/instructional programs			
			programs	

Domain 1	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
1c: Demonstrating	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher
Knowledge of Student Learning Needs	☐ demonstrates little, if any, knowledge of individual student's	☐ demonstrates some knowledge of individual student's	☐ demonstrates knowledge of most individual student's	demonstrates thorough knowledge of many individual student's
	1) learning needs; 2) skills; 3) experiences; or 4) interests.	1) learning needs; 2) skills; 3) experiences; and 4) interests	1) learning needs; 2) skills; 3) experiences; and 4) interests	1) learning needs; 2) skills; 3) experiences; and 4) interests
		as evidenced by using this knowledge to develop and implement primarily whole class learning activities	as evidenced by consistently using this knowledge to develop and implement learning activities that differentiate among individual students	as evidenced by consistently using this knowledge to develop and implement differentiated learning activities that consistently combine these diverse elements into daily lessons
1d: Designing	Teacher demonstrates evidence of	Teacher demonstrates	In addition to consistently	Teacher
Coherent Lessons	planning and preparing lessons that contain little, disjointed, or ineffective inclusion of	evidence of planning and preparing lessons that contain	fulfilling the criteria for the Developing level, the teacher also demonstrates evidence of planning and	demonstrates evidence of planning and preparing lessons that consistently,
	☐ meaningful learning goals;	☐ meaningful learning goals connected to content or adopted	preparing lessons that utilize	comfortably, and seamlessly combine all aspects of lesson design that are
	☐ Elements of Effective	curriculum/ programs;	□ various learning styles	communicated
	Lessons.	and	□ checking for	in the previous rubric
		☐ Elements of Effective Lessons.	understanding that incorporates the higher levels of Bloom's Taxonomy	descriptions for Designing Coherent Lessons.

Domain 1	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
1e: Designing Student	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Assessments				fulfilling the criteria for the
	☐ designs instructional activities	☐ designs instructional	☐ designs instructional	Professional level, the
	that offer few, if any, opportunities	activities that include	activities that include	teacher
	to check for student understanding;	opportunities to check for	opportunities to check	also
	or	understanding from a whole	for understanding of	
		class perspective; or	individual students; and	☐ designs formative
	$\square$ uses student assessments that			assessments that consistently
	rarely, if ever, connect to classroom	☐ uses summative	☐ uses summative student	guide immediate and future
	instruction or content or adopted	assessments that connect to	assessments that inform	individual instructional
	curriculum/ programs	whole class instruction with	class instruction to meet	activities
		little focus on individual	individual student	
		student learning needs; or	learning needs; and	☐ creates and encourages
				opportunities for students to
		☐ uses formative	☐ uses formative	communicate their
		assessments that consistently	assessments that inform the	achievement progress
		incorporate	planning of future whole	while taking ownership in
		the lowest levels of Bloom's	class instructional activities	their learning as
		Taxonomy	and	developmentally appropriate
			incorporate higher levels	
			of Bloom's Taxonomy	

# **Domain 2 – Classroom Environment**

"Domain 2 focuses on classroom exchanges between the students and the teacher. Teachers who excel in this area have the ability to create classrooms in which students feel safe and comfortable. An atmosphere of warmth and caring coexists with professionalism: the teacher and students work together to effectively and efficiently deal with classroom management, behavior, and procedures.

Teachers who operate at the proficient and distinguished levels in Domain 2 show genuine concern for their students' needs and abilities both within and outside the classroom. Their students consider these teachers to be adults who believe in their learning potential, care about them personally, and are reliable sources of support for their learning." – Danielson, C., et al, p 161, (2009). Implementing the Framework for Teaching in Enhancing Professional Practice.

NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher
□ concentrates on short-term,	☐ mostly uses strategies or	□ consistently addresses	□ consistently adjusts for
day-to-day use of strategies	content properly; and	individual student learning	individual student learning
or content; or		needs; and	needs; and
	☐ demonstrates little or		
☐ Implements strategies or	inconsistent evidence of	☐ comfortably and seamlessly	☐ comfortably and seamlessly
content in a stepwise manner	differentiating with an intended	uses strategies and content	combines strategies and
that results in disjointed or	purpose of addressing individual	properly; and	content, as appropriate; or
ineffective use of strategies or	student learning needs; or		
content.		□ achieves consistent evidence	□ comfortably and seamlessly
	☐ concentrates more on whole	of increasing overall student	modifies or creates alternate
	class activities while addressing	performance for most	uses of strategies; and
	group learning needs more so than	students; and	
	individual learning needs.		☐ achieves consistent evidence
		☐ intentionally prepares and	of increasing overall student
		plans for connections among	performance for nearly all
		previous, current, and future	students; and
		learning.	<u> </u>
			□ comfortably and seamlessly
			connects previous, current,
			and future learning.

Domain 2	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
2a: Create Classroom Culture of Respect	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the
and Collaboration	- Students are frequently disrespectful of teacher or peers as evidenced by discouraging remarks or disruptive behavior  - Students are not given many opportunities to collaborate OR during these times do not work well together even with teacher intervention  - Teacher rarely or never praises positive behavior - Teacher rarely or never addresses negative behavior	- Students are generally respectful of their teacher and peers, but may occasionally act out or need to be reminded of classroom norms  - Students are given opportunities to collaborate, but may not always be supportive of each other or may need significant assistance from the teacher to work together  - Teacher may praise positive behavior OR enforce consequences for negative behavior, but not both  - Teacher may focus on the behavior of a few students, while ignoring the behavior (positive or negative) of others	- Students are respectful of their teacher and peers - Students are given opportunities to collaborate and support each other in the learning process  - Teacher reinforces positive character and behavior and uses consequences appropriately to discourage negative behavior  - Teacher has a good rapport with students, and shows genuine interest in their thoughts and opinions	Professional level, the teacher also  - Students are invested in the academic success of their peers as evidenced by unprompted collaboration and assistance.  - Students reinforce positive character and behavior and discourage negative behavior amongst themselves

Domain 2	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
2b: Establishing a	Teacher rarely, if ever, sets	Teacher may set up high	Teacher establishes a culture	In addition to consistently
Culture of High	high expectations as	expectations for some, but	of high expectations	fulfilling the criteria for the
Expectations	evidenced by a lack of	not others, as evidenced by	as evidenced by	Professional level, the
				teacher
	☐ praising academic work		<ul> <li>celebrating and praising</li> </ul>	establishes a culture of high
	or good behavior; or	$\Box$ praising the work of	academic work; and	expectations as evidenced
		some but not others; or		by students demonstrating
	☐ encouraging students to		☐ showing patience and	high expectations for
	persist through difficult	☐ encouraging students to	helping students work hard	themselves by consistently
	tasks; or as evidenced by a lack of	work hard but may not	toward mastery of learning	and independently
	students	persist in efforts to keep	goals and persisting even	
		trying; or as evidenced by	when faced with difficult	☐ taking pride in doing
	☐ asking and answering	students hesitantly	tasks; and as evidenced by	their personal best; and
	questions; or □ taking on		students consistently willing	
	challenges; or	☐ asking and answering	to	☐ taking on challenges; and
		questions; or		
	☐ engaging in risking failure.		□ ask and answer	☐ risking failure.
		□ accepting challenges; or	questions.	
		engaging in risking		
		failure.		

Domain 2	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
2c: Maximizing	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher
Instructional Time				
and Establishing	☐ provides significant	☐ provides more than brief	☐ provides activities and	☐ creates, enriches,
Classroom	periods of time in which the	periods of time when	procedures that are well-	maintains, and alters the
Procedures	students are not engaged in	students are left without	established to engage	instructional setting to
	meaningful	meaningful work to keep	students in meaningful work	capture and sustain the
	work; or	them engaged; or	during times when the	interest of each student,
			teacher completes other tasks	regardless of current
	□ establishes few, if any,	□ establishes routines,	(i.e.,	mastery or developmental
	routines or procedures as evidenced	transitions, and procedures,	attendance) and/or while	level, in order to make the
	by students being unclear about	but a significant amount of	helping other student; and	most effective use of
	what they should be doing; or	teacher direction or		available time; and
	requiring significant amounts of	prompting is required in	□ establishes routines,	
	directing or prompting from	order for them to be	transitions, and procedures	□ develops a
	the teacher most of the time.	followed.	that are executed,	developmentally
			periodically	appropriate system for
			reviewed, and	facilitating their classroom
			changed/adapted as	that helps students adopt
			needed as evidenced by	appropriate roles and
			students	responsibility for their
				own learning and that of
			knowing what is expected of	their peers while creating a
			them; and requiring minimal	culture where students can
			prompting from the teacher.	work independently without
				the need for constant direct
				supervision by a teacher.

Domain 2	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
Domain 2 2d: Management of Classroom Behavior	Teacher  does not establish and/or communicate standards of conduct to students; or  inappropriately monitors student behavior; or  ineffectively monitors or ignores responsibility for monitoring student behavior within the school setting.	Teacher  stablishes and communicates standards of conduct to students; and inconsistently monitors or redirects student behavior in a respectful manner.	Teacher  standards of conduct for students and effectively communicates and interacts with students to reinforce rules and procedures; and  constantly monitors and alert to student behavior and consistently redirects inappropriate behavior in a respectful manner; and  effectively monitors student behavior within the school setting.  utilizes positive behavior strategies to consistently establish a healthy and safe learning environment that	n addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the Professional level, the teacher also  creates and consistently applies a system that differentiates standards of conduct by utilizing appropriate alternative techniques that  meet individual student needs; and appropriately align with the specific situation.
			that minimizes opportunities for	
			minimizes opportunities for misbehavior; and focuses on learning within appropriate standards of conduct.	

## **NOTES:**

1. The overall indicator of success here is that operationally, the classroom runs smoothly so that time can be spent on valuable instruction rather than logistics and discipline. 2. It should be understood that a teacher can have disruptive students no matter how effective he/she may be. However, an effective teacher should be able to minimize disruptions amongst these students and when they do occur, handle them without detriment to the learning of other students.

Domain 2	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
2e: Physical Learning	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently	In addition to consistently
Environment			fulfilling the criteria for the	fulfilling the criteria for the
	☐ makes poor use of the physical	☐ makes appropriate use	Developing level, the	Professional level, the
	environment, resulting in unsafe or	of the physical environment	teacher also	teacher
	inaccessible conditions for students;	to maintain student safety		also
	or	and	utilizes room decorations,	
		access; and	material organization, and	
	$\square$ rarely, if ever, displays, or		arrangement of the learning	☐ consistently organizes
	provides examples of, high quality	□ inconsistently displays,	environment to reinforce and	learning activities to
	student work to help students	or provides examples of,	enhance learning activities;	maximize the physical space
	understand expectations level of	high quality student work to	and	resources available to them
	accomplishing learning goals.	help students understand		including, when applicable,
		expectations level of	□ consistently displays, or	resources outside of their
		accomplishing learning	provides examples of, high	assigned classroom.
		goals.	quality student work to help students understand	
			expectations level of	
			achieving learning goals.	
			uses the physical space	
			resources to enhance	
			learning activities with	
			purpose (i.e., group	
			work, access to learning	
			centers, technology,	
			etc.).	

## **Domain 3 – Classroom Instruction**

"Domain 3 comprises the components that are at the core of teaching and reflects the primary mission of schools to enhance student learning. Each of the components in this domain represents a distinct aspect of instructional skill. The components are unified through a vision of students developing complex understanding and participating in a community of learners.

In the larger framework for teaching, Domain 3 represents the implementation of the plans teachers designed in Domain 1. Teachers who successfully execute the components of Domain 1 prepare plans that are suitable to their students, grounded in deep understanding of the content, aligned with [adopted curriculum/ instructional programs], and designed to engage students in important work. In Domain 3, teachers demonstrate through their instructional skills that they can successfully implement those plans.

Accomplished teachers engage their students in meaningful work, which carries significance beyond the next test and which can provide the skills and knowledge necessary for answering important questions or contributing to important projects. Such work is real and significant, and it is important to students and teachers. Accomplished teachers don't motivate their students because the way they organize and present the content, the roles they encourage students to assume, and the student initiative they expect all motivate students to excel. – Danielson, C., et al, p 249, (2009). *Implementing the Framework for Teaching in Enhancing Professional Practice*.

NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
Teacher  concentrates on short-term, day-to-day use of strategies or content; or  Implements strategies or content in a stepwise manner that results in disjointed or ineffective use of strategies or content.	Teacher  mostly uses strategies or content properly; and demonstrates little or inconsistent evidence of differentiating with an intended purpose of addressing individual student learning needs; or concentrates more on whole class activities while addressing group learning needs more so than	Teacher  consistently addresses individual student learning needs; and  comfortably and seamlessly uses strategies and content properly; and  achieves consistent evidence of increasing overall student performance for most students; and  intentionally prepares and plans for	Teacher  consistently adjusts for individual student learning needs; and  comfortably and seamlessly combines strategies and content, as appropriate; or  comfortably and seamlessly modifies or creates alternate uses of strategies; and
	individual learning needs.	connections among previous, current, and future learning.	□ achieves consistent evidence of increasing overall student success for nearly all students; and □ comfortably and seamlessly connects previous, current, and future learning

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3a: Communication	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
of Learning Goals				fulfilling the criteria for the
	☐ communicates learning goals,	☐ communicates learning	□ communicates learning	Professional level, the
	objectives, and lesson materials in	goals, objectives, and lesson	goals, objectives, and lesson	teacher also creates a
	an unclear, vague, or inappropriate	materials that are not	materials that are	learning environment where
	manner; or	specific; or communicated in	specific; and communicated	
	- 1 1:41 · C · CC · .	a student friendly manner	in a student friendly manner	
	☐ makes little, if any, effort to	that lets students know what	that lets students know what	□ students independently
	connect learning goals to prior	they are learning and will be	they are learning and will be	recognize connections to
	knowledge of students.	able to do by the end of the lesson; or measurable; or	able to do by the end of the lesson; and measurable; and	prior learning/ knowledge;
		aligned to adopted	aligned to adopted	and
		curriculum/instructional	curriculum/instructional	☐ student questions, class
		programs; or	programs; and	discussion, and/or work
		programs, or	programs, and	demonstrate their ability to
		☐ ineffectively explains the	$\Box$ effectively explains the	synthesize and express
		importance of learning goals;	importance of the learning	learning goals in
		or	goals so that students	developmentally appropriate
			understand why they are	ways.
		☐ generally does not build	learning what they are	
		on prior learning/ knowledge	learning; and	
		of students or students fail to		
		make the connection to prior	☐ builds on students' prior	
		learning/ knowledge.	learning/ knowledge of key	
			concepts and skills and	
			makes this connection	
			evident to students	

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3b: Demonstrating,	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Clearly				fulfilling the criteria for the
Communicating,	$\Box$ delivers content that is factually	$\Box$ delivers content that is	☐ demonstrates content	Professional level, the
and Introducing	incorrect or inconsistent with the	factually correct and	knowledge and delivers	teacher also
Content	adopted curriculum/ instructional	consistent with the adopted	content that is factually	
Knowledge/Skills	programs; or	curriculum/ instructional	correct and consistent with	☐ effectively connects and
to Students		programs; or	adopted curriculum/	combines content to other
	$\square$ provides explanations that are		instructional programs; and	content areas; and
	unclear and fail to build student	□ presents content in a		
	understanding of key concepts; or	manner that occasionally	□ presents content in a clear,	☐ uses students' experiences
		lacks clarity or is not as well-	concise, and well-organized	and interests or current
	□ continues with planned	organized; or	manner; and	events in order to make
	instruction, even when it is obvious			content relevant, build
	that students are not understanding	□ inconsistently restates or	□ consistently restates and	interest, spark excitement,
	content; or	rephrases instruction in	rephrases instruction in	and connect with previous,
		multiple ways to increase	multiple ways to increase	current, and future learning;
	uses inappropriate language or	student understanding; or	student understanding; and	and
	fails to use developmentally			
	appropriate language.	☐ does not adequately	□ adequately and	☐ creates a learning
		emphasize main ideas	appropriately emphasizes	environment where students
		needed to accomplish the learning goals; or	main ideas to accomplish the learning goals; and	demonstrate that they understand the content at a
		learning goals, or	learning goals, and	higher level as evidenced by
		provides explanations that	uses developmentally	students asking higher-order
		sometimes lack	appropriate language and	questions and independently
		developmentally appropriate	explanations	making connections among
		language.	explanations	their learning.
		imiguage.	□ consistently paces, such as	dien ieminig.
			appropriately chunking the	
			presentation of content, the	
			lesson and unit to meet	
			individual student learning	
			needs.	

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3c: Instructional	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Engagement				fulfilling the criteria for the
	☐ creates a learning environment	☐ creates a learning	☐ creates a learning	Professional level, the
	where students are consistently off-	environment where students	environment where students	teacher also
	task; or	are inconsistently on-task; or	are consistently on-task; and	
				$\square$ comfortably and
	☐ creates a learning environment	utilizes a limited number	uses a variety of learning	seamlessly combines and/or
	where there is little, if any, student	of learning activities and	activities and instructional	modifies/creates alternate
	engagement in learning activities;	instructional techniques; or	techniques that	uses of learning activities and
	or		engage students in	instructional techniques to
		□ occasionally engages	practicing/deepening	engage students and address
	uses individual, small, and/or	students in meaningful	knowledge/skills; and	their individual learning
	whole group instruction in a	learning activities aligned	align with learning goals; and	needs; and
	manner that does not support stated	with learning goals; or		
	instructional goals; or		uses individual, small,	□ extends student learning
		uses individual, small,	and/or whole group	by providing additional
	□ consistently engages students in	and/or whole group	instruction in a manner that is	learning opportunities based
	developmentally inappropriate	instruction in a manner	varied as appropriate to	on student interest and
	content or in content beyond or	inconsistent in suitability to	support most instructional	questions; and
	below their current skill level; or	the stated instructional goals;	goals; and	
		or		□ creates a learning
	☐ fails to engage students with		□ appropriately differentiates	environment where students
	individual learning plans (i.e., IEP,	☐ focuses on the whole class	learning activities to meet	independently engage in,
	ELL, RTI, etc.) in learning	instead of differentiating to	individual student learning	interact with, or create tasks
	activities that implement necessary	meet individual student	needs; and	with the content.
	accommodations.	learning needs; or		
			☐ consistently provides students with individual	
		☐ inconsistently provides students with individual		
			learning plans (i.e., IEP,	
		learning plans (i.e., IEP,	ELL, RTI, etc.) with the necessary accommodations	
		ELL, RTI, etc.) with the	to engage in content.	
		necessary accommodations to engage in content.	to engage in content.	
		to engage in content.		

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3d: Developing	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Higher				fulfilling the criteria for the
Levels of	☐ rarely, if ever, aligns instruction	☐ challenges some students,	☐ challenges almost all	Professional level, the
Understanding	with the developmental level of	but misses other students due	students by appropriately	teacher also
through Rigorous	students (may be too challenging or	to a lack of differentiation	differentiating instruction	
Instruction and	too easy); or	based on student learning	based on individual student	☐ frequently provides
Work		needs or level of	learning needs and level of	connections to other content
	☐ ineffectively uses questioning as	understanding; or	understanding; and	areas or real-life situations;
	an effective tool to increase			and
	understanding; or	uses learning activities	☐ frequently develops	
		that are too complex or too	higher-levels of	☐ encourages students'
	$\Box$ permits students to only show a	confusing and fail to scaffold	understanding through	interest in learning by
	surface-level understanding of	learning; or	effective questioning and	providing students with
	content		learning supports; and	additional opportunities to
		□ provides some		apply and build skills beyond
	□ almost always uses teacher	opportunities for students to	utilizes a variety of	expected lesson elements
	directed learning activities; or	apply content or engage in	instructional strategies that	(i.e., enrichment
		meaningful practice of the	provide students the	assignments); and
	□ provides students with few	content but relies more on	opportunity to apply, engage	
	opportunities to apply learning or	teacher directed learning	in meaningful practice, and	□ creates a learning
	engage in meaningfully practice of	activities that limit student	demonstrate their learning;	environment where students
	the content	application and practice.	and	independently pose higher-
				level questions to each other
			provides many	with meaningful responses;
			connections to other content	and make connections to
			areas or real life situations.	other content areas or real-
				life situations.

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3e: Checking for	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Understanding	□ rarely, if ever, checks for	□ sometimes checks for	☐ checks for understanding at	fulfilling the criteria for the
	understanding of content; or	understanding of content; or	almost all key moments; and	Professional level, the teacher
				also
	☐ frequently moves on with content	☐ - Teacher may use more	☐ Teacher uses a variety of	
	before students have a chance to respond	than one type of check for	methods to check for	☐ demonstrates an ability to
	to questions or frequently gives students	understanding, but is often	understanding that are	consistently, comfortably, and
	the answer rather than helping them	unsuccessful in capturing an	successful in capturing an	seamlessly implement all
	think through the issue; or	accurate "pulse" of the class's	accurate "pulse" of the class's	aspects of this subcategory as
		understanding	understanding	evidenced by scaffolding
	$\Box$ rarely, if ever, assesses for mastery at	or		formative and summative
	the end of the lesson or unit; or		☐ systemically assesses each	assessments that push thinking
		☐ inconsistently uses a limited	student's mastery of learning	and encourages student
	$\Box$ rarely, if ever, attempts to adjust	number of formative or	goals through the use of	responses that accurately reveal
	instruction based on checks for	summative assessments to	formative and summative	individual student understanding
	understanding, or attempts at doing so	determine the class's	assessments to capture an	or lack thereof.
	usually fail to help students understand.	understanding; or	accurate depiction of the class's	
			understanding; and	☐ anticipates student learning
		☐ inconsistently provides		difficulties and preemptively
		enough wait time after posing a	uses wait time effectively	addresses them; and
		question or before helping	both after posing a question and	
		students think through a	before helping students think	□ modifies instruction in
		response; or	through a response; and	response to checks for
				understanding without taking
		☐ frequently allows students to	□ rarely allows students to "opt-	away from the flow of the lesson
		"opt-out" of checks for	out" of checks for understanding	or losing student engagement.
		understanding without re-	and re-engages these students to	
		engaging these students to	insure understanding; and	
		insure understanding; or	malras adjustments to	
		C 11 11 4	☐ makes adjustments to instruction based on checks for	
		unsuccessfully adjusts instruction based on checks for		
			understanding that lead to	
		understanding.	increased student understanding.	
İ				

Notes: 1. Examples of times when checking for understanding may be useful are: before moving on to the next step of the lesson, or partway through independent practice. 2. Examples of how the teacher may assess student understanding and mastery of objectives: • Checks for Understanding: thumbs up/down, cold-calling • Do Nows, Turn and Talk/ Pair Share, Guided or Independent Practice, Exit Slips.

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3f: Feedback to	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
Students				fulfilling the criteria for the
	□ provides feedback that is of poor	☐ inconsistently provides	☐ provides feedback while	Professional level, the
	quality; or	quality feedback; or	using appropriate verbal,	teacher also
			nonverbal, and written	
	☐ does not provide feedback in a	☐ inconsistently provides	communication; and	□ provides feedback that
	timely manner; or	feedback in a timely manner;		students independently use to
		or	□ provides frequent feedback	apply and extend their
	☐ maintains inaccurate or		in a timely manner; and	learning
	incomplete records/ information	☐ develops a system for		
	related to student achievement/	maintaining records/	☐ develops an efficient and	☐ effectively communicates
	course progress.	information on student	effective method for	feedback to students in a
		achievement/ course progress	maintaining records/	variety of ways in formats
		that periodically produces	information on student	and language that are
		errors	achievement/ course progress	student-friendly and
			that rarely produces errors	encourages continuous effort.
			and continually tracks	
			progress towards achieving	
			the learning goals.	

Domain 3	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
3g: Modify Instruction as Needed	Teacher rarely or never attempts to adjust instruction based on checks for understanding, and any attempts at doing so frequently fail to increase understanding for students  - Teacher only responds to misunderstandings by using teacher-driven scaffolding techniques  - Teacher repeatedly uses the same technique to respond to misunderstandings, even when it is not succeeding	- Teacher may attempt to make adjustments to instruction based on checks for understanding, but these attempts may be misguided and may not increase understanding for all students  - Teacher may primarily respond to misunderstandings by using teacher-driven scaffolding techniques (for example, re-explaining a concept), when student-driven techniques could have been more effective  - Teacher may persist in using a particular technique for responding to a misunderstanding, even when it is not succeeding	Teacher makes adjustments to instruction based on checks for understanding that lead to increased understanding for most students  - Teacher responds to misunderstandings with effective scaffolding techniques  - Teacher doesn't give up, but continues to try to address misunderstanding with different techniques if the first try is not successful	For Exceptional, much of the Professional evidence is observed during the year, as well as some of the following:  - Teacher anticipates student misunderstandings and preemptively addresses them  - Teacher is able to modify instruction to respond to misunderstandings without taking away from the flow of the lesson or losing engagement

# Domain 4 – Professionalism

The components of Domain 4 are associated with being a true professional educator, encompassing the roles that teachers assume in addition to the ones they have in the classroom with students. Although students rarely notice these activities, and parents and the larger community see them only intermittently, they are vital to preserving and enhancing the profession. Educators begin some of these activities, such as maintaining records and communicating with families, as soon as they enter the profession because they are integral to their work with students. Teachers develop other activities, such as participating in a professional community, after their first few years of teaching once they've mastered, to some degree, the details of classroom management and instruction.

The work of professional educators manifestly extends beyond their work in the classroom, and participation in these activities is what separates highly professional educators from their less proficient colleagues. When teachers present evidence of their work in this area – through logs, summaries of their work on school and district committees, or descriptions of workshops for parents – they are frequently surprised and impressed by the extent of their professional engagement." – Danielson, C., et al, p 377, (2009). *Implementing the Framework for Teaching in Enhancing Professional Practice*.

Domain 4	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
4a: Advocate for	Teacher	Teacher	Within his/her classroom, the	In addition to consistently
Student Success			teacher	fulfilling the criteria for the
	$\square$ rarely, if ever, displays	☐ displays a general		Professional level, the
	commitment to the education of	commitment to the education	☐ displays a commitment to	teacher also
	his/her students; or	of his/her students.	each of his/her students by	
			striving to remedy obstacles	☐ strives to remedy obstacles
	□ accepts failure as par for the		around student achievement;	around student achievement
	course and does not advocate for		and advocating for individual	throughout the school; and
	individual student learning needs.		student learning needs.	
				☐ advocates for individual
				student learning needs
				throughout the school; and
				☐ makes changes and take
				risks to ensure student
				success.

Domain 4	NEEDS IMPROVEMENT	DEVELOPING	PROFESSIONAL	EXCEPTIONAL
4b: Communication with Parents	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the
	$\Box$ rarely, if ever, reaches out to	□ inconsistently	☐ frequently communicates	Professional level, the
	parents; or	communicates with parents and in making self available	with parents in a variety of ways on both positive and	teacher also
	☐ frequently fails to respond to contact initiated by parents; or ☐ makes little, if any, effort to build positive relations with	for parent concerns; or  makes minimal effort to build positive relations with parents.	negative aspects of student progress; and  makes himself/herself available, as needed, to	☐ advises parents and students of additional resources for learning.
	parents.	parents.	respond to parent questions and/or concerns; and	
			□ builds positive relationships with many parents.	
4c: Contribution to the School and District	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the
Culture	☐ rarely, if ever, contributes ideas	□ occasionally contributes	□ contributes ideas and	Professional level, the
	aimed at improving school culture;	ideas aimed at improving school culture; or	expertise to improve the school's climate; and	teacher also
	52		Some of a commune, and	☐ effectively participates in
	☐ dedicates little, if any, time outside of class towards helping	☐ dedicates minimal amounts of time outside of	☐ dedicates time outside of class towards helping	leadership roles that create a culture of continuous
	students and/or co-workers.	class towards helping students and/or peers.	students and/or co-workers when requested.	school(s)/district improvement.
				☐ goes above and beyond in dedicating time outside of class towards helping students and/or co-workers.

4d: Professional Relationships	Teacher  □ rarely, if ever, participates in opportunities to work with others; or  □ works in isolation; or  □ demonstrates an inability of working independently or lacks common sense (asking or not asking questions to the extreme and inappropriate levels); or  □ fails to positively contribute as a member of a team.	Teacher  □ participates in minimally expected opportunities to work with and learn from others; or  □ inappropriately asks for assistance; or  □ inconsistently participates within the school community as a positive and contributing member of a team.	Teacher  seeks out and participates in regular opportunities to work with and learn from others; and  appropriately seeks assistance, when needed; and  provides assistance to others in need; and  actively participates within the school community as a positive and contributing member of a team.	In addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the <i>Professional</i> level, the teacher also  Geffectively serves in leadership roles within collaborative groups in the school(s) or district (i.e., Professional Learning Communities, grade level teams, etc.).  Serves as a peer coach when needed; and  Geffectively mentors those new to the profession
4e: Seeks Professional Skills and Knowledge	Teacher  rarely, if ever, participates in professional learning opportunities; or  shows limited interest in new ideas, programs, or opportunities to improve his/her teaching.	Teacher  participates in professional learning opportunities that are limited only to those that are offered at the school/district level; or  rarely, if ever, translates professional learning into changes in daily practice.	Teacher  participates in and seeks professional learning opportunities; and incorporates new ideas, programs, or classes to improve his/her teaching.	In addition to consistently fulfilling the criteria for the <i>Professional</i> level, the teacher also  uses his/her professional learning to not only improve his/her teaching, but also to extend the learning of colleagues.  serves as a model for colleagues and contributes to the profession by using, sharing, and creating new ideas, programs, or classes.

4f: Meets deadlines	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
for submitting				fulfilling the criteria for the
reports and	☐ routinely fails to meet required	☐ occasionally fails to meet	☐ meets the required	Professional level, the
records	deadlines for submission of reports	required deadlines for	deadlines for submission of	teacher also
	and records	submission of reports and	reports and records	
		records		☐ assists others in meeting
				the required deadlines for
				submission of reports and
				records (i.e. assists with
				questions regarding student
				information system, etc)
4g: Carries out all	Teacher	Teacher	Teacher	In addition to consistently
assigned				fulfilling the criteria for the
supervision duties	☐ routinely fails to carry out	☐ occasionally fails to carry	☐ carries out all assigned	Professional level, the
	assigned supervision duties	out assigned supervision	supervision duties	teacher also
		duties		
				☐ readily volunteers to assist
				with additional supervision
				duties as needed

Teacher Observation Form							
Teacher:	reaction Observation						
School:							
School Year:		Needs	Developing	Professional	Exceptional		
School Teal.		Improvement					
	<b>Domain 1 – Planning and </b>	Preparati	on				
1a: Demonstrating Knowledge of Content and Adopted Curriculum/Instructional Programs	Teacher Consistently demonstrates enthusiasm for and knowledge of content <b>standards</b> and adopted curriculum/instructional programs;						
	and applies interdisciplinary connections						
1b: Demonstrating Knowledge of Resources	Teacher consistently and seamlessly uses and implements a variety of resources, including supplemental materials, that are consistently suitable and developmentally appropriate for meeting individual student learning needs; and uses resources directly connected to the content standards or adopted curriculum/ instructional programs						
1c: Demonstrating Knowledge of Student Learning Needs	Teacher demonstrates knowledge of most individual student's 1) learning needs; 2) skills; 3) experiences; and 4) interests as evidenced by consistently using this knowledge to develop and implement learning activities that differentiate among individual students						
1d: Designing Coherent Lessons	Teacher demonstrates evidence of planning and preparing lessons that contain meaningful learning goals connected to content or adopted curriculum/ programs;  Teacher also demonstrates evidence of planning and preparing lessons that utilize various learning styles						

		Needs	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
		Improvement			
1e: Designing Student	Teacher				
Assessments	designs instructional activities that				
	include opportunities to check for				
	understanding of individual				
	students; and uses summative				
	student assessments that inform				
	class instruction to meet individual				
	student learning needs; and uses				
	formative assessments that inform				
	future planning.				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
D	omain 2 – Classroom E	•	nent	ı	I .
2a: Establishing a Culture of	Teacher		10110		
Respect and Rapport	provides a healthy and safe learning				
respect and rapport	environment by incorporating their				
	genuine care, respect, and				
	understanding of individual student				
	learning needs into their daily				
	interactions with each student.				
2b: Establishing a Culture of High	Teacher establishes a culture of				
Expectations	high expectations as evidenced by				
	celebrating and praising academic				
	work; and showing patience and				
	helping students work hard toward				
	mastery of learning goals and				
	persisting even when faced with				
	difficult tasks; and as evidenced by				
	students consistently willing to ask				
	and answer questions.				
2c: Maximizing Instructional	Teacher				
Time and Establishing	provides activities and				
Classroom Procedures	procedures that are well-established				
	to engage students in meaningful				
	work during times when the teacher				
	completes other tasks (i.e.,				
	attendance) and/or while helping				
	other student; and establishes				
	routines, transitions, and procedures				
	that are executed, periodically				
	reviewed, and changed/adapted as				
	needed as evidenced by				
	students				
	knowing what is expected of them;				
	and requiring minimal				
	prompting from the teacher.				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
2d: Management of Classroom Behavior	Teacher establishes appropriate standards of conduct for students and effectively communicates and interacts with students to reinforce rules and procedures; and constantly monitors and alert to student behavior and consistently redirects inappropriate behavior in a respectful manner; and effectively monitors student behavior within the school setting. utilizes positive behavior strategies to consistently establish a healthy and safe learning environment that minimizes opportunities for misbehavior; and focuses on learning within appropriate				
2e: Physical Learning Environment	standards of conduct.  Teacher makes appropriate use of the physical environment to maintain student safety and access; and utilizes room decorations, material organization, and arrangement of the learning environment to reinforce and enhance learning activities; and consistently displays, or provides examples of, high quality student work to help students understand expectations level of achieving learning goals.  uses the physical space resources to enhance learning activities with purpose (i.e., group work, access to learning centers, technology, etc.).				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
]	Domain 3 – Classroom		ion		
3a: Communication of Learning Goals	Teacher communicates learning goals, objectives, and lesson materials that are specific; and communicated in a student friendly manner that lets students know what they are learning and will be able to do by the end of the lesson; and measurable; and aligned to adopted curriculum/ instructional programs; and effectively explains the importance of the learning goals so that students understand why they are learning what they are learning; and builds on students' prior learning/knowledge of key concepts and skills and makes this connection evident to students				
3b: Demonstrating, Clearly Communicating, and Introducing Content Knowledge/Skills to Students	Teacher demonstrates content knowledge and delivers content that is factually correct and consistent with adopted curriculum/ instructional programs; and presents content in a clear, concise, and well-organized manner; and consistently restates and rephrases instruction in multiple ways to increase student understanding; and adequately and appropriately emphasizes main ideas to accomplish the learning goals; and uses developmentally appropriate language and explanations  consistently paces, such as appropriately chunking the presentation of content, the lesson and unit to meet individual student learning needs				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
3c: Instructional Engagement	Teacher creates a learning environment where students are consistently on- task; and uses a variety of learning activities and instructional techniques that engage students in practicing/deepening knowledge/skills; and align with learning goals; and uses individual, small, and/or whole group instruction in a manner that is varied as appropriate to support most instructional goals; and appropriately differentiates learning activities to meet individual student learning needs; and consistently provides students with individual learning plans (i.e., IEP, ELL, RTI, etc.) with the necessary accommodations to engage in content.				
3d: Developing Higher Levels of Understanding through Rigorous Instruction and Work	Teacher challenges almost all students by appropriately differentiating instruction based on individual student learning needs and level of understanding; and frequently develops higher-levels of understanding through effective questioning and learning supports; and utilizes a variety of instructional strategies that provide students the opportunity to apply, engage in meaningful practice, and demonstrate their learning; and provides many connections to other content areas or real life situations.				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
3e: Checking for Understanding	Teacher checks for understanding at almost all key moments; and Teacher uses a variety of methods to check for understanding that are successful in capturing an accurate "pulse" of the class's understanding systemically assesses each student's mastery of learning goals through the use of formative and summative assessments to capture an accurate depiction of the class's understanding; and uses wait time effectively both after posing a question and before helping students think through a response; and rarely allows students to "opt-out" of checks for understanding and re- engages these students to insure understanding; and makes adjustments to instruction based on checks for understanding that lead to increased student understanding.	Improvement			
3f: Feedback to Students	Teacher provides feedback while using appropriate verbal, nonverbal, and written communication; and provides frequent feedback in a timely manner; and develops an efficient and effective method for maintaining records/ information on student achievement/ course progress that rarely produces errors and continually tracks progress towards achieving the learning goals.				
3g: Modify Instruction as Needed	Teacher makes adjustments to instruction based on checks for understanding that lead to increased understanding for most students  - Teacher responds to misunderstandings with effective scaffolding techniques  - Teacher doesn't give up, but continues to try to address misunderstanding with different techniques if the first try is not successful				

		Needs Improvement	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
	Domain 4 – Profession			1	1
4a: Advocate for Student Success	Within his/her classroom, the				
in. Havocate for Student Success	teacher				
	displays a commitment to each of				
	his/her students by striving to				
	remedy obstacles around student				
	achievement; and advocating for				
	individual student learning needs.				
4b: Communication with Parents	Teacher				
To Communication with I are the	frequently communicates with				
	parents in a variety of ways on both				
	positive and negative aspects of				
	student progress; and makes				
	himself/herself available, as needed,				
	to respond to parent questions				
	and/or concerns; and builds positive				
	relationships with many parents.				
4c: Contribution to the School and	Teacher				
District Culture	contributes ideas and expertise to				
2 istret Curtain	improve the school's climate; and				
	dedicates time outside of class				
	towards helping students and/or co-				
	workers when requested.				
4d: Professional Relationships	Teacher				
r	seeks out and participates in regular				
	opportunities to work with and				
	learn from others; and appropriately				
	seeks assistance, when needed; and				
	provides assistance to others in				
	need; and actively participates				
	within the school community as a				
	positive and contributing member				
	of a team.				
4e: Seeks Professional Skills and	Teacher				
Knowledge	participates in and seeks				
<u> </u>	professional learning opportunities;				
	and incorporates new ideas,				
	programs, or classes to improve				
	his/her teaching.				
4f: Meets deadlines for submitting	Teacher				
reports and records	meets the required deadlines for				
•	submission of reports and records				

		Needs	Developing	Professional	Exceptional
		Improvement			
4g: Carries out all assigned supervision duties	Teacher carries out all assigned supervision duties				

### PERFORMANCE EVALUATION RESULTS FORM

Teacher's Name:		School Year:
School Assignment(s):		Work Assignment(s):
Teacher Evaluation Rubric Score (90%)	Overall Eva	aluator Comments:
School-Wide Learning Measure Score (10%)		
Evaluation Rating per IC 20-28-11.5	Overall Tea	cher Comments:
Staff Member Signature:		Administrator Signature:
Date:		Date:

# A Summary of The Art and Science of Teaching

by Robert Marzano

### **Ten Design Questions Related to Effective Instruction**

Design Question 1: What will we do to establish and communicate learning goals, track student progress, and celebrate success?

Design Question 2: What will we do to help students effectively interact with new knowledge?

Design Question 3: What will we do to help students practice and deepen their understanding of new knowledge?

Design Question 4: What will we do to help students generate and test hypotheses about new knowledge?

Design Question 5: What will we do to engage students?

Design Question 6: What will we do to establish or maintain classroom rules and procedures?

Design Question 7: What will we do to recognize and acknowledge adherence to and lack of adherence to classroom rules and procedures?

Design Question 8: What will we do to establish and maintain effective relationships with students?

Design Question 9: What will we do to communicate high expectations for all students?

Design Question 10: What will we do to develop effective lessons organized into a cohesive unit?

DOMAIN 1: Planning and Preparation		
DQ 10: What will I do to develop effective lessons organized into a cohesive unit?		
Includes the elements of an effective lesson	☐ Teacher plans and prepares an anticipatory set/introductory activity that prepares students for learning and "hooks" them into the lesson	
	☐ Teacher identifies and connects learning goals of the overall unit	
	☐ Teacher plans and prepares a variety of activities for presenting new information, modeling and demonstrating the knowledge/skill	
	☐ Teacher plans multiple and frequent checks for understanding and adjusts the lesson as needed based on the frequent checks	
	☐ Teacher plans opportunities for guided practice	
	☐ Teacher plans independent practice opportunities that align with current student understandings and learning needs	
	☐ Teacher plans activities that meet the needs of visual, oral, aural, and kinesthetic learners.	
Recognizes and plans according to the	☐ Teacher recognizes and plans activities to meet the learning needs of students with different learning styles (linguistic, naturalist, logical-mathematical, musical, intra-personal, inter-personal, visual-spatial, and bodily kinesthetic)	
differentiated needs of students	☐ Teacher plans for differentiated needs related to content, process, and product	
	☐ Teacher plans activities to promote higher levels of understanding as defined in Bloom's Taxonomy	
	☐ Teacher plans lessons that build on student strengths while also developing areas of weakness	
Recognizes and plans accordingly for the	☐ Teacher plans lessons based on the learning goals and purpose of the lesson	
differentiated learning goals and related activities	Presenting new information	
	Practicing and deepening knowledge/skills	
	Tasks that involve generating and testing hypothesis  Province activities that are protocoptically addressed and addressed.	
	<ul> <li>Routine activities that are systematically addressed or daily</li> <li>Activities that must be initiated on the spot</li> </ul>	
	■ Activities that must be initiated on the spot  ☐ Teacher builds flexibility into the lesson in preparation for adjustments necessary to focus on student learning needs	
	☐ Teacher connects day-to-day lessons that flow from introduction to practicing/deepening to generating and testing	
	hypotheses in order to create a cohesive unit	

DOMAIN 2: Classroom Environment		
DQ 6: What will I do to establish and maintain classroom rules and procedures?		
	☐ Teacher involves students in classroom routines	
	☐ Teacher uses classroom meetings to review rules/procedures	
Reviews expectations and rules with students	☐ Teacher reminds students of rules/procedures	
	☐ Students asked to restate or explain rules and procedures	
	☐ Teacher provides cues or signals when rules/procedures should be used	
	☐ The layout of the room has clear traffic patterns	
	☐ There is easy access to materials and centers	
Organizes room to facilitate learning	☐ The classroom is decorated to support student learning	
	Bulletin boards relate to content	
	Student work is displayed	

DOMAIN 2: Classroom Environment		
DQ 7: What will I do to recognize and acknowledge adherence or lack of adherence to classroom rules and procedures?		
_	☐ Teacher physically occupies all quadrants of the room	
	☐ Teacher scans the entire room, making eye contact with all students	
Demonstrates "withitness"	☐ Teacher recognizes potential sources of disruption and deals with them immediately	
	☐ Teacher proactively addresses inflammatory situations	
	☐ Teacher provides nonverbal signals when students' behavior is inappropriate: eye contact, proximity, tapping	
Applies consequences	on desk, shaking head "no," etc.	
	☐ Teacher uses group contingency consequences (i.e., whole group must demonstrate specific behavior)	
	☐ Teacher involves the home (i.e., makes a call home to parents to help extinguish inappropriate behavior)	
	☐ Teacher uses direct cost consequences when appropriate (e.g., student must fix something he/she broke)	
	☐ Teacher provides nonverbal signals that a rule or procedure has been followed: smile, nod, high five, etc.	
Consistently acknowledges adherence to rules	☐ Teacher gives verbal cues that a rule or procedure has been followed: thanking, describing, etc.	
	☐ Teacher notifies the home when a rule or procedure has been followed	
	☐ Teacher uses tangible recognition when a rule or procedure has been followed (e.g., certificate, token economy, etc.)	

DOMAIN 2: Classroom Environment		
DQ 8: What will I do to establish and maintain effective relationships with students?		
Understands student interests/background	☐ Teacher has side discussions with students about events in their lives	
	☐ Teacher has discussions with students about topics in which they are interested	
	☐ Teacher builds student interests into lessons	
	☐ Teacher compliments students regarding academic and personal accomplishments	
	☐ Teacher engages in informal conversations with students that are not related to academics	
Uses verbal and nonverbal that indicate care	☐ Teacher uses humor with students when appropriate	
	☐ Teacher smiles, nods, etc. at students when appropriate	
	☐ Teacher puts hand on students' shoulder appropriately, when appropriate	
Behaves objectively and maintains control	☐ Teacher does not exhibit extremes in positive or negative actions	
	☐ Teacher addresses inflammatory issues and events in a calm and controlled manner	
	☐ Teacher interacts with all students in the same calm and controlled fashion	
	☐ Teacher does not demonstrate personal offense at student misbehavior	

DOMAIN 2: Classroom Environment		
DQ 9: What will I do to communicate high	expectations for students?	
	☐ When asked, the teacher can identify the students for whom there have been low expectations and the various ways in which these students have been treated differently from high expectancy students	
Exhibits behaviors that demonstrate value and respect for low expectancy students	☐ The teacher provides low expectancy students with nonverbal indications that they are valued and respected (e.g., eye contact, smile, appropriate physical contact, etc.)	
respect for low expectancy students	☐ The teacher provides low expectancy students with verbal indications that they are valued and respected (playful dialogue, addressing students in a manner that they view as respectful)	
	☐ Teacher does not allow negative comments about low expectancy students	
Asks questions of low expectancy students	☐ Teacher makes sure low expectancy students are asked questions at the same rate as high expectancy students	
	☐ Teacher makes sure low expectancy students are asked complex questions at the same rate as high expectancy students	
Probes incorrect answers of low expectancy students	☐ Teacher asks low expectancy students to further explain their answers when they are correct	
	☐ Teacher rephrases questions for low expectancy students when they provide an incorrect answer	
	☐ Teacher breaks questions into smaller and simpler parts when low expectancy students answers questions incorrectly	
	☐ When low expectancy students demonstrate frustration, the teacher allows them to collect their thoughts and goes back to them at a later point	

DOMAIN 3: Classroom Instruction		
DQ 1: What will I do to communicate stud	lent learning goals, track student progress, and celebrate success?	
	☐ Learning goal posted	
	☐ Goal articulates learning, not an activity	
Provide clear learning goals	☐ Goal is referenced throughout the lesson	
	☐ Scale or rubric clarifies learning goal	
	☐ Scale or rubric used throughout the lesson	
Tracking student progress formatively	☐ Teacher helps students track progress toward learning goal	
	☐ Scores assigned depicting status/progress toward goal	
	☐ Teacher charts progress of class toward the goal	
Recognizes student success	☐ Teacher acknowledges student achievement/improvement	
	☐ Teacher acknowledges and celebrates final achievement/improvement of the class	
	☐ Celebrates success (e.g., certification, parent notification, round of applause, etc.)	

DOMAIN 3: Classroom Instruction		
DQ 2: What will I do to help students effectively interact with new knowledge?		
Identifies critical input experiences	☐ Learning goal posted	
	☐ Goal articulates learning, not an activity	
	☐ Goal is referenced throughout the lesson	
	☐ Scale or rubric clarifies learning goal	
	☐ Scale or rubric used throughout the lesson	
	☐ Teacher helps students track progress toward learning goal	
Organizes students into groups to process content	☐ Scores assigned depicting status/progress toward goal	
	☐ Teacher charts progress of class toward the goal	
	☐ Teacher acknowledges student achievement/improvement	
Previews new content	☐ Teacher acknowledges and celebrates final achievement/improvement of the class	
	☐ Celebrates success (e.g., certification, parent notification, round of applause, etc.)	
	☐ Teacher stops at strategic points in a verbal presentation	
Chunks content	☐ Teacher stops video at key points	
Chanks Content	☐ While providing demonstration, teacher stops at key points	
	☐ While students reading information or stories orally, teacher stops at key points	
	☐ Teacher has group members summarize new information	
Active processing of new information	☐ Teacher employs formal group professing strategies; jigsaw, reciprocal teaching, concept attainment	
Asks questions to elaborate on new information	☐ Teacher asks explicit questions that require students to make elaborative inferences about new content	
	☐ Teacher asks students to explain and defend their inferences	

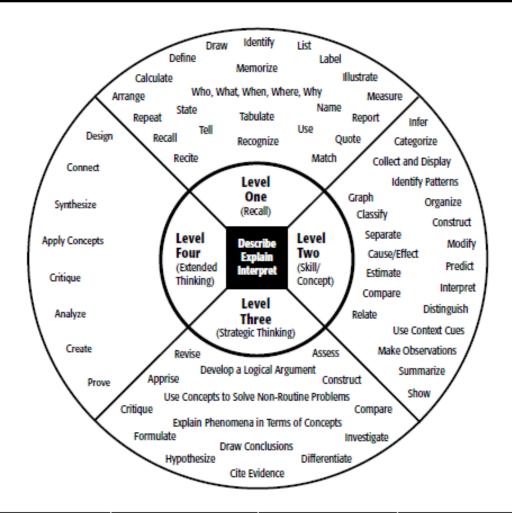
DOMAIN 3: Classroom Instruction		
DQ 2: What will I do to help students effect	tively interact with new knowledge?	
Records and represents new knowledge	☐ Teacher asks students to summarize information they've learned	
	☐ Teacher asks students to generate notes that identify critical information in the content	
	☐ Teacher asks students to create nonlinguistic representations for new content; graphic organizers, pictures, etc.	
	☐ Teacher asks students to create mnemonics that organize the content	
Reflection on learning	☐ Teacher asks students to state or record what they are clear about and what they are confused about	
	☐ Teacher asks students to state or record their effort	
	☐ Teacher asks students to state or record what they might have done to enhance their learning	
DO 2: What will I do to halp students practi	ice and deepen their understanding of new knowledge?	
DQ 3. What will I do to help students practi	T v	
	☐ Teacher begins lesson with brief review of content	
Brief review of critical information		
	☐ Teacher uses specific strategies to review information: summary, problem solving, questions that require use of content,	
	demonstration, practice test or exercise	
	☐ Teacher organizes students into groups with the expressed idea of deepening their knowledge of informational content	
Uses grouping to facilitate practicing/deepening	☐ Teacher organizes students into groups with the intent to practice a skill, strategy, or process	
	☐ Teacher communicates a clear purpose for homework as related to learning goal	
Appropriate use of homework	☐ Teacher extends an activity that was begun in class to provide students with more time	
	☐ Teacher assigns well-crafted homework assignment that allows students to practice and deepen their knowledge	
	independently	

	DOMAIN 3: Classroom Instruction	
DQ 3: What will I do to help students practice and deepen their understanding of new knowledge?		
Examining similarities and differences	☐ Teacher engages students in activities that require students to examine similarities and differences between content; comparison activities, classifying activities, analogy activities, metaphor activities	
	☐ Teacher facilitates the use of activities to help students deepen their understanding of content; ask students to summarize what they have learned, as students to explain how activity adds to their understanding	
Practicing skills/strategies/processes	☐ Teacher engages students in massed and distributed practice activities that are appropriate to ability ☐ Guided practice if students cannot perform the skill, strategy, or process independently	
	☐ Independent practice if students can perform the skill, strategy, or process	
Revising knowledge	☐ Teacher asks students to examine previous entries in their academic notebooks or notes	
	☐ Teacher engages the whole class in an examination of how the current lesson changed perceptions of previous understandings of the content	
	☐ Teacher has students explain how their understanding has changed	
Examining errors in reasoning	☐ Teacher asks students to examine information for errors or informal fallacies; faulty logic, attacks, weak reference, misinformation	
	☐ Teacher asks students to examine the strength of support presented for a claim; statement of a clear claim, evidence for the claim presented, qualifiers presented showing exceptions to the claim	

DOMAIN 3: Classroom Instruction		
DQ 4: What will I do to help students gener	rate and test hypotheses about new knowledge?	
	☐ Teacher establishes the need to generate and test hypotheses	
Organizes students to work on complex tasks		
	☐ Teacher organizes students into groups to generate and test hypotheses	
	☐ Teacher engages students with an explicit decision making, problem solving, experimental inquiry, or investigation task	
	that requires students to generate and test hypotheses	
Engages students in complex tasks		
	☐ Teacher facilitates students generating their own individual or group task that requires them to generate and test	
	hypotheses and determine if their hypotheses was confirmed or disconfirmed	
	☐ Teacher makes him or herself available to students who need guidance or resources; circulates around the room,	
	provides access to self	
Acts as resources provider/gives guidance		
	☐ Teacher interacts with students during the class to determine their needs for hypothesis generation and testing tasks	
DO 5 WH	☐ Teacher volunteers resources and guidance as needed by the entire class, group of students, or individual students	
DQ 5: What will I do to engage students?		
	☐ Teacher notices when specific students or groups of students are not engaged	
Noticing when students are not engaged		
	☐ Teacher notices when the energy level in the room is low	
	☐ Teacher takes action to re-engage students	
	☐ Teacher uses structured games (Jeopardy, Family Feud, 20 Questions, etc.)	
Use academic games	☐ Teacher develops impromptu games	
Ose academic games	Teacher develops impromptu games	
	☐ Teacher uses friendly competition with classroom games	
	☐ Teacher uses wait time effectively	
Manages question and response rates	☐ Teacher uses response cards, hand signals, choral response, etc.	
	☐ Teacher uses technology to keep track of student responses	
	☐ Teacher uses response chaining	

DQ 5: What will I do to engage students?	
	☐ Teacher has students stand up or stretch or do related activities when energy is low
Uses physical movement to maintain engagement	
	☐ Teacher uses activities that require students to move to respond (e.g., vote with your feet, human barometer, etc.)
	☐ Teacher has students physically act out or model content to increase energy and engagement
	☐ Teacher uses give-one/get-one activities that require students to move around the room
	☐ Teacher employs crisp transitions from one activity to the next
Maintains lively pace	☐ Teacher alters pace appropriately (speeds up or slows down for desired impact)
	☐ Teacher describes personal experiences that relate to the content
Demonstrates intensity and enthusiasm	☐ Teacher signals excitement for content using gestures, tone, dramatization, etc.
	☐ Teacher overtly adjusts energy level
Uses friendly controversy	☐ Teacher structures mini-debates about the content
Oses menary controversy	Teacher structures mini-debates about the content
	☐ Teacher has students examine multiple perspectives and opinions about the content
	☐ Teacher elicits different opinions on the content from members of the class
Relates content to personal interests	☐ Teacher is aware of student interests and makes connections to class content
	☐ Teacher structures activities that ask students to make connections to themselves
	☐ When students are explaining how content relates to their personal interests, the teacher shows interest
Presents unusual or intriguing information	☐ Teacher provides interesting facts and details about the content
Tresents unusual of margaing information	Teacher provides interesting facts and details about the content
	☐ Teacher encourages students to identify interesting information
	☐ Teacher engages students in activities like "Believe It or Not" about content
	☐ Teacher uses guest speakers/resources to provide interesting/unusual information about content
	☐ Teacher tells stories related to the content
	1 reacher tens stories related to the content

# **Depth of Knowledge (DOK) Levels**



#### **Level One Activities**

Recall elements and details of story structure, such as sequence of events, character, plot and setting.

Conduct basic mathematical calculations.

Label locations on a map.

Represent in words or diagrams a scientific concept or relationship.

Perform routine procedures like measuring length or using punctuation marks correctly.

Describe the features of a place or people.

#### Level Two Activities

Identify and summarize the major events in a narrative.

Use context cues to identify the meaning of unfamiliar words.

Solve routine multiple-step problems.

Describe the cause/effect of a particular event.

Identify patterns in events or behavior

Formulate a routine problem given data and conditions.

Organize, represent and interpret data.

#### Level Three Activities

Support ideas with details and examples.

Use voice appropriate to the purpose and audience.

Identify research questions and design investigations for a scientific problem.

Develop a scientific model for a complex situation.

Determine the author's purpose and describe how it affects the interpretation of a reading selection.

Apply a concept in other contexts.

#### Level Four Activities

Conduct a project that requires specifying a problem, designing and conducting an experiment, analyzing its data, and reporting results/ solutions

Apply mathematical model to illuminate a problem or situation.

Analyze and synthesize information from multiple sources.

Describe and illustrate how common themes are found across texts from different cultures.

Design a mathematical model to inform and solve a practical or abstract situation.

Walib, Norman L. and others. "Web Alignment Tool" 24 July 2005. Wisconsin Center of Educational Research. University of Wisconsin-Madison. 2 Feb. 2006. <a href="http://www.exex.wisc.edu/WAI/Indocusspe-">http://www.exex.wisc.edu/WAI/Indocusspe-</a>

### Addendum to North Knox School Corporation Teacher Evaluation System

#### PROCESS -

Each school year the North Knox School Corporation Teacher Evaluation System is presented to the North Knox School Corporation Board of Trustees for approval.

Upon approval, the North Knox School Corporation Teacher Evaluation System is presented to teachers during staff meetings at each building level by the school administrator(s).

**Evaluators** – Those designated to perform evaluations of certified staff will be those that have received RISE training. Any additional or new evaluating staff will be RISE trained prior to performing any evaluations.

**Teacher Remediation Plan** – If a teacher received a rating of *ineffective* or *improvement necessary*, the evaluator and the teacher shall develop a remediation plan of not more than 90 school days in length to correct the deficiencies noted in the evaluation. The remediation plan must require the use of the teacher's license renewal credits in professional development activities intended to help the teacher improve. The *Professional Development Plan* form (Form 1) is an optional form that can be used. If a teacher received a rating of *ineffective* or *improvement necessary* and is required to have a remediation plan, the teacher has a right to ask for representation.

**Appeal** – A teacher who received a rating of *ineffective* may file a request for a private conference with the superintendent not later than 5 days after receiving notice that the teacher received a rating of *ineffective*. The teacher is entitled to a private conference with the superintendent.

**Parent Notice** – A student may not be instructed for 2 consecutive years by teachers rated as *ineffective*. If it is not possible, the school corporation must notify the parents of each applicable student before the start of the second consecutive year indicating the student will be placed in a classroom of a teacher who has been rated *ineffective*. Communication will be made via a letter mailed to home residence of student.

#### Form 1

### **Professional Development Plan**

Using relevant student learning data, evaluation feedback and previous professional development, establish at least 3 areas of professional growth below. Each of your goals is important but you should rank your goals in order of priority. On the following pages, complete the growth plan form for each goal.

Goa	al	Achieved?
1.		
2.		
3.		

(Form 1 Continued)

NAME

SCHOOL

GRADE LEVEL(S)

PRIMARY EVALUATOR APPROVAL	х	TEACHER SIGNATURE	x

DATE DEVELOPED

## (Form 1 Continued)

Professional Grov	wth Goal #1					
	Action Steps and Data: Include detailed steps and the data you will use to determine whether each benchmark is met	Benchmarks and Data: Set benchmarks to check your progress throughout the year (minimum 3). Also include data you will use to ensure your progress is adequate at each benchmark.				Evidence of Achievement: How do you know that your goal has been met?
	Action Step 1	_/_/	_/_/		_/_/	
		Data:	Data:	Data:	Data:	
	Action Step 2	// Data:	// Data:	// Data:	// Data:	

### (Form 1 Continued)

<b>Professional Gro</b>						
Overall Goal: Using your most recent evaluation, identify a professional growth goal below. Include how you will know that your goal has been	Action Steps and Data: Include detailed steps and the data you will use to determine whether each benchmark is met	Benchmarks and Data: Set benchmarks to check your progress throughout the year (minimum 3). Also include data you will use to ensure your progress is adequate at each benchmark.				Evidence of Achievement: How do you know that your goal has been met?
	Action Step 1	_/_/	_/_/			
practice domain 2, competency 2.2)		Data:	Data:	Data:	Data:	
	Action Step 2		_/_/		_/_/	
		Data:	Data:	Data:	Data:	

# (Form 1 Continued)

Professional Growth Goal #3						
Overall Goal: Using your most recent evaluation, identify a professional growth goal below. Include how you will know that your goal has been	Action Steps and Data: Include detailed steps and the data you will use to determine whether each benchmark is met			ne year (minimum 3). Also include data you will hmark.		Evidence of Achievement: How do you know that your goal has been met?
achieved. Identify alignment to evaluation framework: (ex: teacher practice domain 2, competency 2.2)	Action Step 1				_/_/	
		Data:	Data:	Data:	Data:	
	Action Step 2					
		Data:	Data:	Data:	Data:	-